

### How to develop a JCM project



Keni Atika Indonesia JCM Secretariat



### **Presentation outline**



- Financing support from the Government of Japan
- JCM project cycle

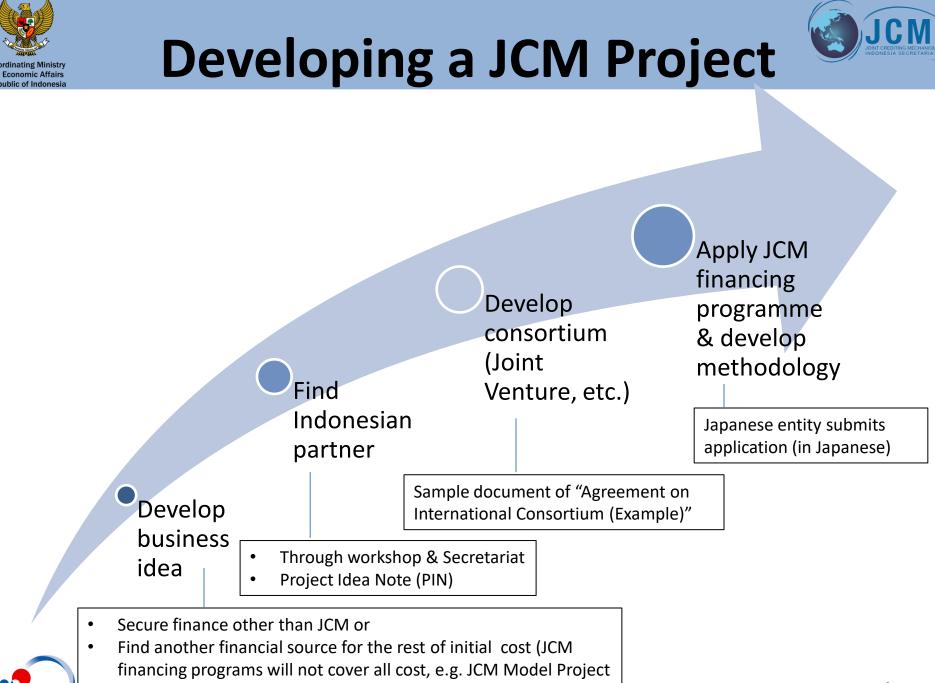






### FINANCING SUPPORT FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN





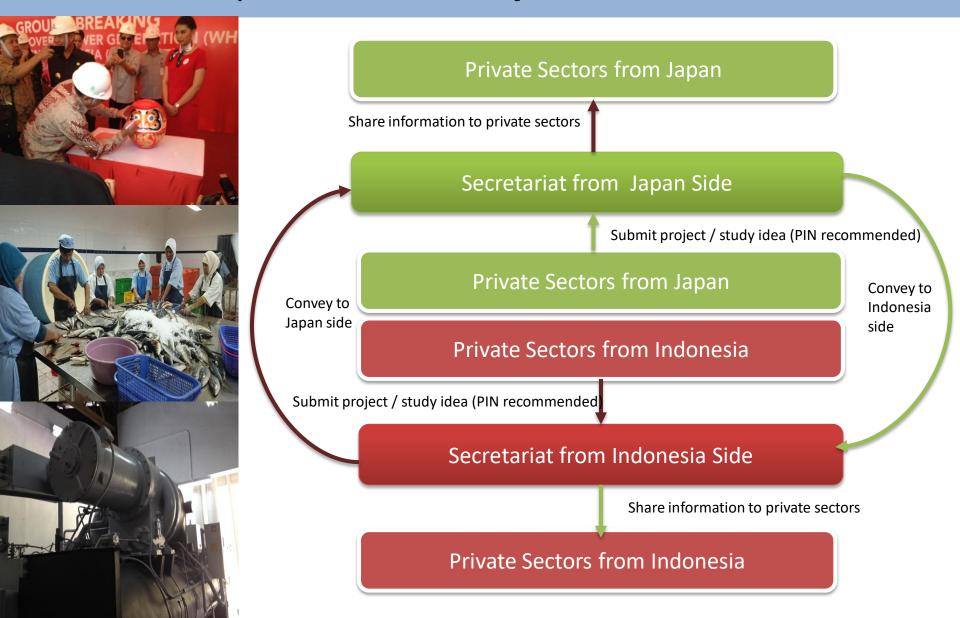
covers less than half of the investment cost)

Source: IGES, 2016



## How we accommodate the involvement of private sectors to join us?

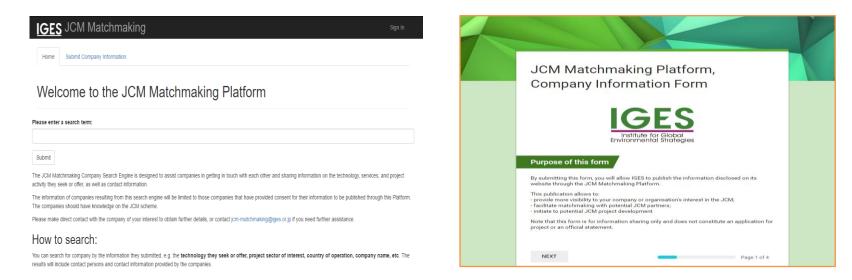






### IGES' JCM Matchmaking Platform





Institute for Global Environment Studies (IGES), provides a matchmaking platform for companies from Japan and host countries. Through this platform, interested companies can find partner(s) to develop JCM projects.

The platform can be accessed through: <u>http://jcm-matchmaking.iges.jp/#tab\_home</u>

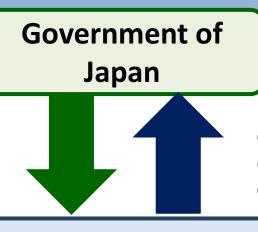




### JCM Model Project (MoEJ)

The draft budget for projects starting from FY 2016 is <u>6.7 billion JPY (approx. USD 56</u> <u>million</u>) in total by FY2018

Finance part of an investment cost (<u>less than half</u>)



Includes collaboration with projects supported by JICA and other governmental-affiliated financial institute.

Conduct MRV and expected to deliver at least half of JCM credits issued

#### **International consortiums** (which include Japanese entities)

- Scope of the financing: facilities, equipment, vehicles, etc. which reduce CO2 from fossil fuel combustion as well as construction cost for installing those facilities, etc.
- Eligible Projects : starting installation after the adoption of the financing and finishing installation within three years.

Source: Ministry of Environment Japan, 2016



### ADB – Japan Fund for JCM

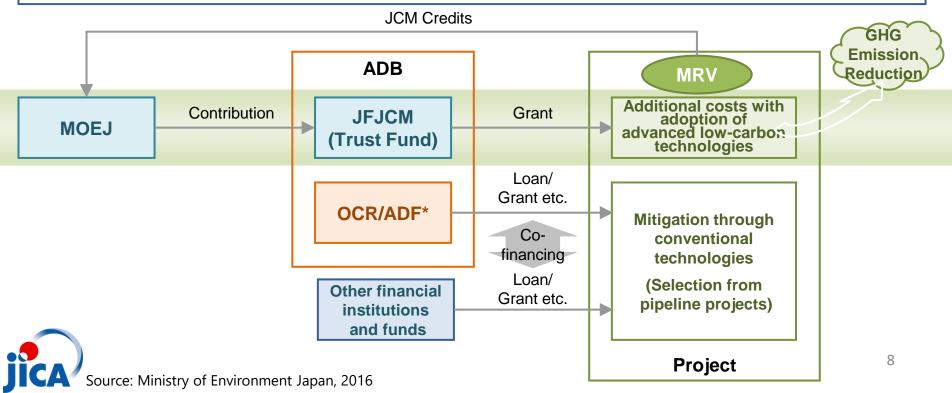


#### Scheme

To provide the financial incentives for the adoption of advanced low-carbon technologies which are superior in GHG emission reduction but expensive in Asian Development Bank (ADB)-financed projects.

#### Purpose

To develop ADB projects as the "Leapfrog" developments by the advanced technologies and to show the effectiveness of the JCM scheme by the acquisition of credits of the JCM.





### JFJCM funding scheme

#### **General eligibility**

Project co-financed with an ADB or ADBadministered funds with proven advanced lowcarbon technologies

Leads to a reduction of environmental pollution and/or other social economic benefits



#### **Grant & interest subsidy**

**Sovereign/public sector** Maximum **grant** of \$10 million or 10% of the project cost, whichever is lower, or \$5 million if the project cost < \$50 million

**Non-sovereign-Project Owner Interest subsidy** up to \$10 million or 10% of the project cost, whichever is lower

Non-sovereign - Local Financial Institution Interest subsidy further reduces financing cost of host country financial institutions (banks, ESCOs, leasing companies)



### JCM Demonstration project (METIJ)

Funded by Ministry of Economy, Trade & Industry Japan and implemented by New Energy and Industry Technology Development



Funding provided up to more than 50% from the investment

- Coverage of funding: Cost of the JCM Demonstration project necessary MRV e.g. cost of design, machinery, material, labor travel, etc.
- Within certain period, the equipment will be owned by METI, subsequently it will be transferred to the participant
- Establishment of Joint Venture is not mandatory



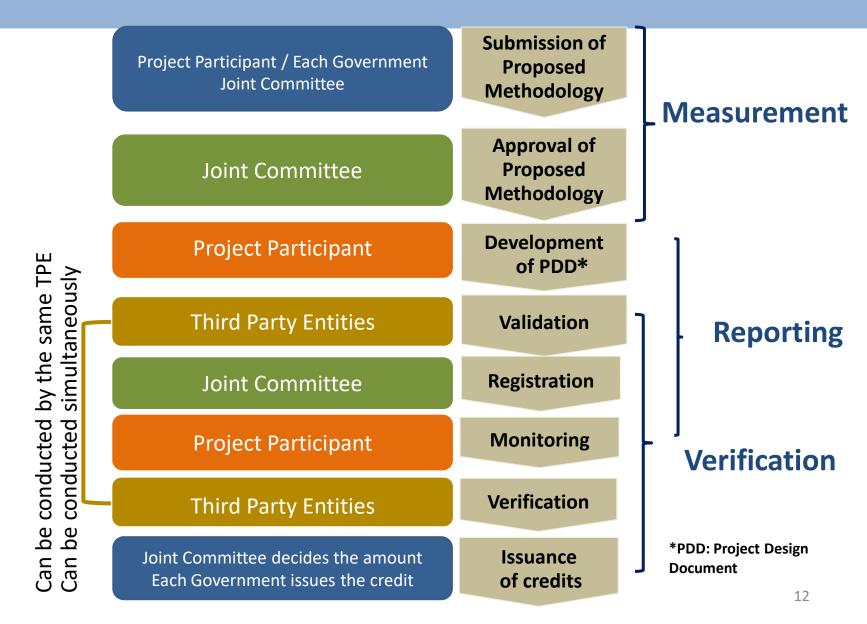


### JCM PROJECT CYCLE: WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW AFTER YOU RECEIVE THE JCM FINANCIAL SUPPORT



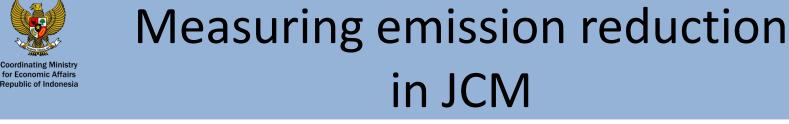
### JCM Project Cycle



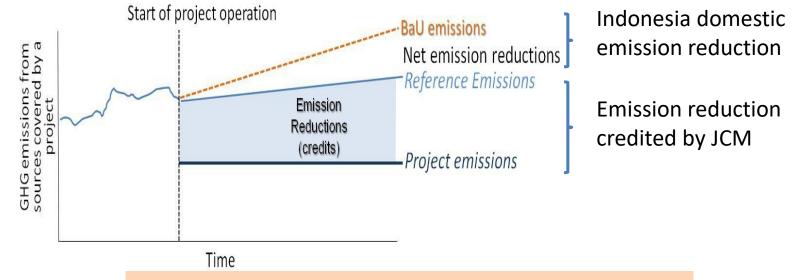




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JCM utilizes reference emission based calculation

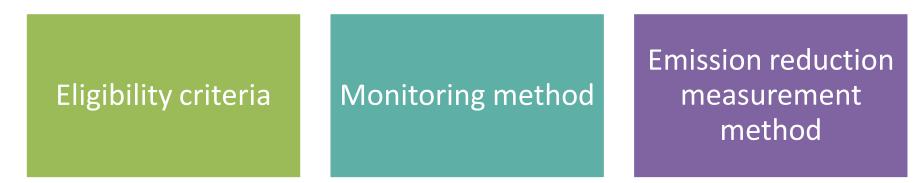
- 1. In the JCM, *emission reductions* to be credited are defined as the difference between **reference emissions** and project emissions.
- 2. Reference emissions are calculated below business-as-usual (BaU) emissions which represent **plausible emissions** in providing the same outputs or service level of the proposed JCM project in the host country.
- 3. JCM approach will ensure a net decrease and/or avoidance of GHG emissions.
- 4. The value of Reference Emissions in JCM depends on the methodology. Therefore, the value can be equal or different with Baseline Emission.



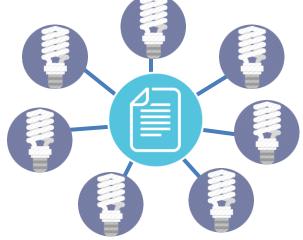
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• JCM methodologies should cover these 3 elements:



 The methodology is designed according to the type of applied technology.





1 methodology is applicable for many projects which utilize the same technology



### SDIP and SDIR



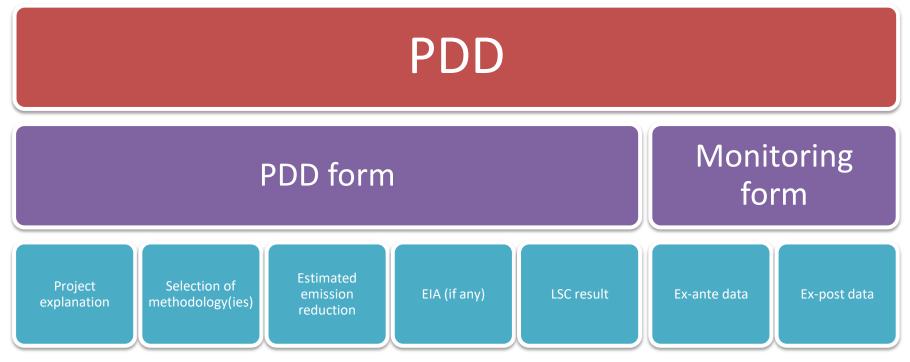
Sustainable Development Implementation Plan (SDIP)	Sets out a plan of the JCM project to contribute to sustainable development based on ex-ante analysis
Sustainable Development	Sets out the achievement of SDIP
Implementation Report	implementation for a particular monitoring
(SDIR)	method

7 sustainable development items considered in JCM:

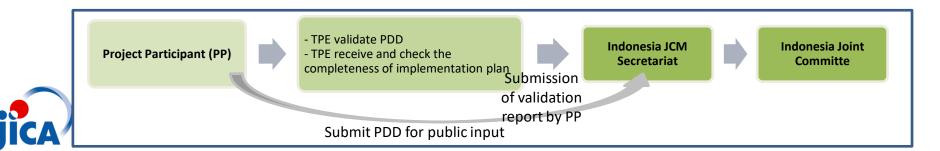




### **Developing PDD in JCM**



PDD sets out in detail , in line with the JCM rules and guidelines, the JCM project which is to be realized.







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# Validation and verification with TPE



- TPE are selected by the project participants to validate and/or verify their PDD and/or emission reductions.
- Requirements/Eligibility:
  - Candidate entities are either:
    - (a) Accredited under ISO 14065; or
    - (b) Designated Operational Entities (DOEs) under the UNFCCC CDM
  - Candidate entities have sufficient knowledge of the JCM between the Republic of Indonesia and Japan by reading and knowing all applicable rules and guidelines of the JCM.
- Eligible entities can apply as TPE for JCM in each host country separately
  - Candidate entity submit application form and related document stated in Guideline for TPE to JCM Secretariat of Japan and Indonesia (<u>id-jc-secretariat@jcm.go.jp</u> and <u>secretariat@jcmindonesia.com</u>)



### **TPE in Indonesia**

JOINT CREDITING MECHANISM INDONESIA SECRETARIAT
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TPE	JCM Sectoral Scope (for Validation and Verification)	Accreditation	
		ISO 14065	CDM DOE
Lloyd's Register Quality Assurance Limited (LRQA)	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13	Yes	Yes
Japan Quality Assurance Organization (JQA)	1, 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 13, 14	Yes	Yes
Japan Management Association (JMA)	1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 14	Yes	Yes
TÜV SÜD South Asia Private Limited (TÜV SÜD)	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15	No	Yes
Deloitte Tohmatsu Evaluation and Certification Organization Co., Ltd.	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 10, 12, 13, 15	No	Yes
TÜV Rheinland (China) Ltd.	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15	No	Yes
EPIC Sustainability Services Private Limited (India)	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15	No	Yes
KBS Certification Services Pvt. Ltd. (India)	1, 3, 4 ,5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15	No	Yes
PT Mutu Agung Lestari	1, 2, 3, 14, 15 Provisionally designated: 4, 13	Yes	No
ERM Certification and Verification Services Ltd	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 13, 15	No	Yes
PT TUV Rheinland Indonesia	1,2,3,4,7,13,15	Yes	No

#### Sectoral Scope

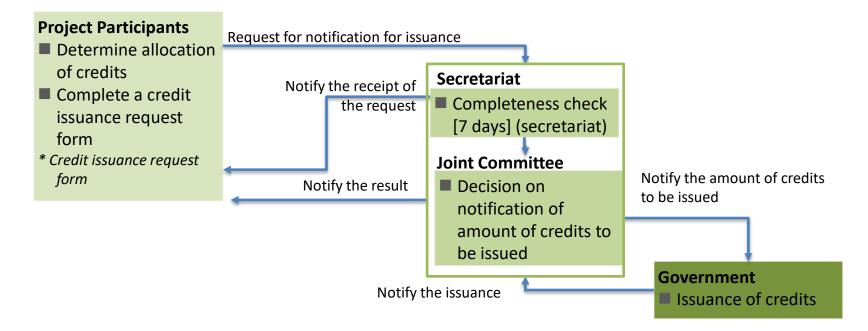
- Energy Industries (renewable/non-renewable sources);
- 2. Energy Distribution;
- 3. Energy Demand;
- 4. Manufacture Industries;
- 5. Chemical Industries;
- 6. Construction;
- 7. Transport;
- 8. Mining/Mineral Production;
- 9. Metal Production;
- Fugitive emissions from fuel (solid, oil and gas);
- 11. Fugitive emissions from production and consumption of halocarbons and sulfur hexafluoride;
- 12. Solvent Use
- 13. Waste handling and disposal
- 14. Reducing emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation in developing countries; and the role of conservation, sustainable management of forest and forest carbon stocks in developing countries (REDDplus),
- 15. Agriculture.



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### Credit issuance





- Once the GHG emission is verified by the TPE and SDIR is deemed positive by the JC, project participants can request for JCM credit issuance.
- Part of the JCM credit will be belong to Government of Indonesia and Japan.
- The project participants are allowed to have the JCM credit and should discuss among themselves for the credit portion of each respected entities.







### Thank you! Terima kasih!

Our website: http://jcm.ekon.go.id Contact us at <u>secretariat@jcmindonesia.com</u> Sekretariat JCM Indonesia Gedung Kementerian Koordinator Bidang Perekonomian Lt.2 Jl. Medan Merdeka Barat 7, Jakarta 10110